

Table S1. Results of analyses of the publication bias with different models.

Publication bias	Begg's <i>P</i> value	Egger's <i>P</i> value	T&F(Fill) (RR, 95% CI) (Filled number)
3-6 month mortality	0.101	0.847	1.02 (0.97 to 1.08) (0)
Short-term mortality	0.871	0.975	0.99 (0.92 to 1.06) (0)
Risk of hypoglycemia	0.726	0.149	4.86 (3.16 to 7.46) (0)
Risk of sepsis	0.360	0.384	1.00 (0.89 to 1.11) (0)
Risk of new dialysis	0.917	0.459	0.97 (0.84 to 1.11) (0)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; Fill=number of studies added by trim and fill method; RR, relative risk; T&F=result of trimmed and filled analysis, using assumption of random effects.